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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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Co	Third	Shock	Army

a	Hq 3d Gds AAA Div 780th (Gun?) Arty Regt Hq IX Htz Rifle Corps 283d Gds Htz Rifle Regt 288th Gds Htz Rifle Regt		Macdifieurg Gardelegen (?) Schverin Magenow Wishar	18 Hay 23 May 11 Hay 18 May 26 Harch	25X1
CLΦ	First Guards Lochanized Army	1			
	Lst Gds Tank Regt 19th Gds Hecz Regt 20th Gds Hecz Regt		BORNA CHEINITZ TURZEN	May May 5 June	
e °	Second Guards Mechanized Arr				
	31st AAA Div 65th Gds Tank Regt Hq 12th Gds Tank Div Hq 1st Lecz Div 35th Hecz Regt 219th Tank Regt 72d Gds Hv Tank SP Regt		SCHCERIALDE area NEUSTRELITZ NEURUPPIN DOEBERITZ DOEBERITZ DOEBERITZ DOEBERITZ	17 June 17 May 11 Hay 22 June 6 June 6 June 10 April	
f.	Third Guards Mechanized Army				
	Hq 14th Gds Hecz Div 49th Gds Hecz Regt 53d Gds Tank Regt 78th Gds Hv Tank SP Regt		JUETERBOG. JUETERBOG WITTENBERG WITTENBERG	2 June 2 June 25 Hay 5 June	

g. Fourth Guards Mechanized Arm

An AAA division

Hq 9th Necz Div

70th Mecz Regt

71st Necz Regt

616th Mort Regt

692d How Arty Regt

Hq 6th Gds Lecz Div
35th Cds Mecz Regt
62d Gds HV Tank SP Regt
676th How Arty Regt
22d Gds Engr Bn
120th (?) AAA Regt
3hth Tank Tng In
Hq 7th Gds Mecz Div
2hth Gds Mecz Div
2hth Gds Mecz Regt
286th Gds AAA Regt
111th Tank Regt
162d Tank Regt
175th Tank Regt
83d Gds Hv Tank SP Regt
Hq 10th Gds Tank Div
63d Gds Tank Regt

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30 Hay

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27 llay

19 Hay

9 June

22 June

23 May.

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PRENZLAU

KRAMPNITZ

BHANDENBURG

COTTBUS (?)

DEPLIAU 18 June DERNAU 6 June EBERSWALDE 12 ilay HERNAU 6 June BERNAU 21 March 5 April 6 June BRUAU BERMAU FUERSTERWALDE 18 June (?) FUERSTEMMADE 29 January FRANK URT/CDER 26 May ORANIENBURG 9 June **ORANIENBURG** 9 June PRENZLAU 9 June

Movement of Soviet Offices.

3. The offices of the SCC Land Thuringia moved from UEILAR to ERFURT at the end of May 1951. Several sources reported during the first half of June that a movement of the SCC Germary in MARLSHORST to DRESDEM and MAD SCHAMDAU was planned. Several buildings of the Government of Land Saxony and other public buildings in DRESDEM were vacated for this purpose.

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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Field Exercises and Training.

4. Division Training.

No essential changes in the occupation of almost all training grounds seemed to have taken place between mid-May and mid-June 1951. It appeared that, this year, the units at the troop training grounds took more time establishing their quarters than they did in 1950. As late as mid-May, the troops gradually took up training. Might exercises of up to two weeks seemed to have been a special subject of training with all units at the end of May and the beginning of June. The regular training of the troops encompassed close-order drill, instruction in the use of weapons and indoctrination inside the camps, and field training at platoon, company, and battery level, including field fortifications and firing with live ammunition. Enlargement of quarters was observed in the northern portion of Letzling Heath, at THTPLIN, WERDER-MARKENDORF, LIEBERROSE, and KOENIGSERUECK. Specifically, reports on the activity of the troops at the training grounds and permanent quarters received between 1 June and 1 July 1951 indicate the following:

a. Eighth Guards Army Area.

OHRDRUF:

grounds, belonging to all elements of the Eighth Gds Army, constitute no specific confirmation that the divisions of the XXVIII Gds

Into Rifle Corps are stationed there. However, since all until mid-May belonged to

the 39th Gds Mtz Rifle Div and the 20th Gds Lecz Div, there is
hardly any doubt that the elements of the XXVIII Gds Mtz Rifle

Corps have been in the OHRDRUF area since the end of April 1951.

in addition, elements of the 220th

Hw Tank SP Regt from GLAUCHAU have been at OHRDRUF since early May.

A headquarters, possibly elements of the Hq Eighth Gds Army from

WEIMAR, is believed to be on Am Boxberg near GJHA, which.

from there, conducts the summer training at OHRDRUF and KINDEL.

KINDEL:

the 57th Gds Mtz Rifle Div and, since the end of May, the 21st Gds Mecz Div have been exercising at KINDEL. Both divisions were confirmed there until mid-June. About 200 tanks, numerous artillery pieces of all calibers, and rocket launchers were parked in the HEIMA area at that time. No information on the training activity of the troops at KINDEL was obtained.

BAD KOESEN:

An engineer unit of the 57th Gds Ntz Rifle Div was observed at the training site at EAD KOESEN in mid-May 1951. 25X1

the 21st Gds Mecz Div and of headquarters units of the Bighth Gds Army were also in that area at that time.

b. Third Shock Army Area.

(1) The 10th and 7th Gds Tank Divs were confirmed at Letzling Heath until the end of May and mid-June 1951 respectively. The two divisions were probably quartered in the southern portion of

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the training area and in the COLBITZ area. According to a report of mid-June, elements of the 19th Gds Mccz Div are billeted in the SALCHAU area. Elements of the 207th Mtz Rifle Div from STEMDAL and GARDELEGEN have probably been rotated for training to the UCHTSPRINGE-JAEVENITZ area since May 1951. Numerous troop trains, primarily trains with artillery units, were observed in mid-May 1951 on the railroad lines passing through STEMDAL and on the MAGDEBURG-HALTENSLEBEN line. They are believed to have been en route to railroad unloading points in the northern and southern portion of LETZLING Heath. Some of these trains carried elements of the 18th Necz Div from the WITTSTOCK troop training grounds and elements of both artillery divisions of the IV Arty Corps from ALTENGRADOW.

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Were also indicated in the training area:

Eighth Gds Army:

57th Gds Mtz Rifle Div

13th AAA Div

220th Hv Tank SP Regt GHQ signal regiment

Second Gds Mecz

Armys

1st Mecz Div

Third Gds Mecz

Army:

6th Gds Tank Div 9th Lecz Div AAA division

Fourth Gds Mecz

Army:

7th Gds Mecz Div AAA division.

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onera nava arzo paeu [lith Gds Tank Div, the 25th Tank Div, the 13th Cds Mecz Div, and headquarters units of the Fourth Gds Hecz Army at Letzling Heath during the first half of May 1951. The statement | that the southern portion of the training area quarters a total of 40,000 troops at the beginning of June 1951 is probably incorrect and may refer to the entire training area. However, unusually heavy as this concentration of troops may be compared with exercises in 1950, there are still no alarming indications. * Rather it is believed that the individual armies and the IV Arty Corps detached artillery units of their divisions for special firing practice to the target range between HILLERSLEBEN and SALCHAU which had been reconditioned in the spring of 1951. Accordingly it would be plausible when, in the course of the summer, all divisions in the Soviet Zone of Garmany and further special shipments would be

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observed going to, or coming from Letzling Heath.

(2) Contingents of the 94th Gds Ltz Rifle Div and headquarters units of the IX Mtz Rifle Corps, which had departed from their garrisons by road and rail at the beginning of May 1951, returned to their quarters in early June 1951. These units allegedly exercised in the CRIVITZ area east of SCHARRIN, where at the beginning of June extensive areas were still cordoned off. the division were also observed in the DASSOW-KLUETZ area, west of WIS-

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mar, at the same time,

c. First Guards Mechanized Army Area.

Since the quarters of almost all divisions of the army were occupied by only rear detachments by the beginning of June, the divisions are still carried at KOENIGSERUECK. * An element of the unidentified AAA Div,

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possibly the 6th Gds (?), of the GOFG moved from CHEANITZ to KOENIGSERUECK in late May 1951.

d. Second Guards Mechanized Army Area.

(1) Elements of the 18th Necz Div were still at WITTSTOCK troop training grounds on 21 June. The troops were engaged exclusively in artillery firing. No elements of the division which left for Letzling Heath in May 1951 were seen to return to WITTSTOCK during the time covered by the report.

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ments of the 94th Gds Mtz Rifle Div may have been at WITTSTOCK

e. Third Guards Mechanized Army Area.

JUNTERBOG and WERDER-MARKENDORF:

Elements of the 6th 3ds Tank Div were confirmed at Camp WERDER-MARKENDORF until 16 June 1951. No information on the training of troops there was obtained. The identity of units on six troop trains which left military posts and troop training grounds of the Third and Fourth Gds Mecz Armies for JUETSRBOG about 20 May 1951 could not be determined during the time covered by the report. All the 6th that could be learned was that [25X1 Gds Mecz Div and, in addition, the 21st Gds Mecz Div and 25X1 of headquarters units of the First Gds Necz Army appeared in JUNTERno indi-25X1 The cations as to the branch of service and purpose of stay. * identity of the troops who left VETSCHAU and TREUMNRIFTZEN by rail for LUCKENWALDE and JUETARBOG respectively at the end of May was also not determined.

WEISSWASSER:

f. Fourth Guards Mechanized Army Area.

TEIPLIN:

The elements of the 25th Tank Div, which have been at the TETPLIN troop training grounds since late April 1951, were quartered in Camp VCCELSANG east of EURGWALL on 19 June and those of the 6th Gds Necz Div in Camp MARTELSPRING, which adjoins Camp VCCELSANG to the east. It is possible that army headquarters units are also quartered

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there. Also at this troop training grounds, the trained personnel were frequently engaged in night tank exercises, in addition to extensive daytime practice marches wearing gas masks. The new recruits received close-order drill. A headquarters unit of the Fourth Gds Lecz Army and its artillery pieces were located in LOEMENERG on 18 June.

LIMPAROSE:

Reports from the military posts of the 7th Gds Jecz Div, i.e., from FRANKFURT/Oder and FUERSTENWAIDE, indicated that the bulk of the division was at LIEBEROSE at the beginning of June where it was confirmed until mid-June 1951. During the second half of May, the troops there were engaged in combat practice at squad level. The exercises were frequently conducted at night. Firing practice with live ammunition was held in the TAUER area. At the beginning of June 1951, most of the vehicles were on blocks rathe personnel received eless-order drill and instruction in the handling of weapons.

5. Special Exercises

Units at the WUSTROW AAA range until late May 1951 included elements of the 13th AAA Div, the Ath Gds AAA Div, the 31st AAA Div, and of the unicentified AAA Divs of the Third and Fourth Gds Wecz Armies. Reports on rail movements indicated that furthermore elements of the 288th Gds AAA Regt of the 7th Ods Meez Div and an unidentified AAA whit from ZERBST, which does not belong to the 7th Gds Tank Div, were at WUSYROW during the second half of May 1951. In addition, vehicles of the 3d dds AAA Div, of the 2d Gds AAA Div, and of the unidentified AAA Div, possibly the 6th Gds(?), of the GOFG were at WUSTROW Peninsula at the end of April and the end of May 1951. Both the return of elements of the 4th Gds AAA Div and of the unidentified AAA division of the Third Gds ecz Army to KOENIGSERUECK and KUMIMSDORF from WUSTROW at the end of June, and the loading of an element of the AAA division of the Fourth Gds Hecz Army in HEMMESWALDE confirm a report stating that, in the surmer of 1951, the AMA units in the Soviet Zone of Cermany would be rotated to the WUSTROW AAA range for a three-month training period. In 1950, the units were exchanged after 6 to 8 weeks. At the end of May and the beginning of June 1951, elements of the unidentified AAA Dav, possibly the 32d, returned to their quarters in KUESTRIN, possibly from JUETHBOG, Elements of the division had moved to JUETERBOG in mid-April 1951.

b. Elements of the TV Arty Corps, including the unidentified AT Arty Brig, possibly the 4th, from JUETHRBOG, and of the 3d 6ds AAA Piv, the unidentified AT Arty Brig, possibly the 34 Gds, and the 207th Htz Rifle Div of the Third Shock Army were confirmed at ALTENGRABOW until mid-June 1951. In addition, at ALTENGRABOW for the 25X1 first time during the period covered by the report included: those of the 1st Mecz Div and the 31st AAA Div which were also reported from DOEDFRITZ and BOETZOW to have been loaded for shipment to ALTENGRABOW; of the 43d (Cds) Gun Arty Brig and of the two AT artillery brigades of the rifle corps of the Eighth Gds Army; of the 220th My Tank SP Regt from GLAUCHAU, of the 7th Gds Tank Div; of the 11th Gds Hecz Div; and of an unidentified AAA unit from PARCHIM. The troops are quartered in the enlarged ALTENDRABOW Camp and in seven tent camps in the northern portion of the training grounds. The southern portion is used for practice firing of the units. Further component units of the 6th Arty Div from RATHEROV, were loaded on 13 June, probably for ALTERGRABOV. A staff conference held in ALTEMERABOW on 11; June 1951 was attended by highranking officers of the GOVG and the IV Arty Corps. The 30th Gds Gun Arty brig, which was still at its quarters in POTSDAII in mid-June 1951, was allegedly scheduled for movement to ALTEMERABOW at the end of July or the beginning of August 1951.

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c. According to available information, the occupation at the BITTKAU engineer training site did not change up to mid-June 1951. * Training activity of the broops on the Elbe River was continued.

Personnel.

* 0.2	O (A & 10 - 1.0)	
6.	The expected turnover of personnel in the Soviet Zone of Germany began at the end of May 1951 and was still in progress on 29 June 1951. * Special shuttle trains were employed for the transportation of troops. This measure corresponds with Soviet practice previously observed.	25X1 25X1
	As far as could be observed, the recruits were loaded at the transfer points of INSTERBURG, GERDAUEN, BREST-LITOVSK, and JAGODIN and arrived in the Soviet Zone of Germany via KUESTRIN, FRANKFURT/Oder, and Suben. From there, they were distributed to their units either through the processing camps in FRANKFURT/Oder, JUETERBOG, RATHENOW, BAD FREIENMALDE, and WEITAR, or sent directly to the military posts or troop training grounds. Trained personnel due for demobilization departed in the same manner. A thorough examination of all reports available revealed that 35 trains with recruits arrived from, and 19 trains with dischargees left for, the U.S.S.R. between 27 May and 29 June 1951.	J 25X1
	a total of 42,000 to 49,000 recruits is estimated to have an even in the Soviet Zone of Germany, while a total of 23,000 to 27,000 dischargees have returned to the U.S.S.R. Since it is believed that not all rail movements have been reported, actual figures may still be higher. Not before the completion of the replacement program will it be possible to give approximately correct figures. In the Soviet Zone of Germany, the troops were brought to, or taken from the processing camps by short shuttle trains	25X1
7.	On 11 June approximately 200 young officers arrived at FRANKFURT/Oder from the U.S.S.R. by the scheduled leave train.	
8.	In mid-May, the leave trains operating between FRANKFURT/Oder and MREST-LITOVSK were occupied to 40 to 45 percent of their capacity, and in early June to 30 to 35 percent. Leave schedules are said to continue as usual until August when major maneuvers will begin.	

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Transportation.

- 10. All information received during the reported period indicates that the traffic situation of the Soviet Zone State Railroads is normal. After already easing in May 1951, it has further improved slightly during the month under review. On 3 June, the backlog of loaded cars amounted to 69h; a situation which may be considered normal.
- 11. As of 3 June, the following coal stocks in metric tons were available:

Hard coal Brown coal Brown coal	69,082 19,805	tons tons
briquettes Coke Coal dust	55,858 2,116 303	tons tons tons
Total:	167,164	tons

Compared with May, coal stocks have decreased by 28,000 tons, but due to the lesser requirements in summer, coal stocks on hand are still adequate for about 10 days operations.

- 12. On 3 June the number of operational railroad cars slightly increased reaching an all-time high with a figure of 77,000 operational cars. However, the fixed target of 80,000 cars has not yet been reached. Since mid-May the fixed daily loading schedule of 22,800 cars has mostly been overfulfilled. On the average 24,000 to 25,000 railroad cars were loaded daily, including 300 to 600 for the Soviet Occupation Power.
- 13. The number of locomotives operated by the Soviet Zone State Rail-roads has decreased from 5,586 on 28 February 1951 to 5,576, including 3,255 serviceable and 820 damaged locomotives on 1 April. This decline is probably due to the scrapping of locomotives beyond repair.
- 11. As of 25 May 1951, the park of operational freight cars, exclusive of tank cars, was as follows:

Type of Car	On Hand	Number of Cars to be returned by the U.S.S.R.	Expected to be available on 31 December 1951
Boxcars	21,918	5,830	27,748
Gondola cars	43,812	9,060	52,872
Flatcars (R, SS, etc.)	8,962	3,21,0	12,202
Cars used for carrying con- struction material	2,710	960	3,670
Passenger cars	981	20	1,001
Foreign-owned	12,000	890	12,890
Total:	90,383	20,000	110,383

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Of the cars available 15 percent are damaged and under repair. Of the cars expected to be returned from the U.S.S.R., 1,500 arrived in the Soviet Zone of Germany by 31 May 1951. They were in very bad condition.

- 15. Since early June trains of empty gondola cars had to be made available for undetermined purposes. The first of these eastbound trains were observed passing through the FRANKFURT/Oder border-crossing point on δ and 9 June. After mid-June extensive manganese ore and anthracite shipments arrived in the Soviet Zone from the U.S.S.R. It must therefore be assumed that the observed dispatch to the east of trains of empty gondola cars was connected with these shipments.
- 16. In late May, the locomotives of deactivated Locomotive Column No 9 previously kept cold as column reserve in UCKRO were transferred to the KLINGE railroad station 10 km west of FORST to be parked there. The other column reserve locanotives are still at their previously observed parking sites. However, the reserve locomotives of the four operational locomotive columns stationed in FTARKFURT/Oder appear to have been used for transit operations through Poland since early Junea

AUSTRIA.

General:

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- 17. The distribution of Soviet Army units in the Soviet Zone of Austria does not seem to have perceptibly changed up to mid-June 1951.
- 18. Units that were confirmed included:

Hq 95th Gds Mtz Rifle Div, commanded by Mejor General Kosolapov, (fnu), in ST. POELTEN up to 24 April 1951

45th	Gds :	Mecz .	Rest	of	the	13th	Gds	Menz	Div	٠.[TRAIS-	25X1
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Training.

19. As was previously reported, in April 1951, the units of the 13th Gds Mecz Div, contrary to observations made in the recent years, were not transferred to the DOELLERSHEIM troop training grounds for their summer training. * The reason for this change of procedure has not been determined. According to the latest reports from KLOCTARHEUBURG, the military post of the 45th Gds Wecz Regt of the 13th Gds Wecz Div, four trains were loaded there with tanks, armored personnel carriers, trucks, billeting equipment and personnel on 19 and 20 June. These trains were dispatched to DOELLERSHELL, Units of the 106th 3ds Nv Tank SP Regt of the 13th Gds Mecz Div also appear to have left KAJEAN about the same time. The unidentified AAA unit was still quartered in the barracks installation in KAGRAN on 26 June. In VIEWA, the Albrecht and Milhelms Kaserne were still occupied by cormonent units of this division on 27 June. 25X1 in KL STERHEUBURG the DOWLLETSHEED area it is assumed that the oeginning of the periodic exchange of elements of the 13th Gds Lecz Div to the DOELLERSHEIM troop training grounds was started in latedune 1951,

20. The units of the 95th Gds Ntz Rifle Div stationed in ST. PORLTEN were still in their quarters in mid-June. The previous assumption that at

least elements of the division had been transferred to the DOELLERSHEIM troop training grounds has thus been proved to be wrong.

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	21.	At the APETLON AAA range the practice firing of the units of the 23d AAA Div, which arrived there in the course of May, was started on 5 June. Two trains with AA guns, allegedly from Hungary, were unloaded at the WALLERN railroad station east of APETLON on 8 June.
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	22.	HUNGARY. In southeastern Jungary the localities of KISTELEK and ONGOVARY were reported for the first time as being occupied by Soviet troops in February 1951.
	23.	RUHANTA. Up to 7 June, the previously reported Soviet occupation of TIMISOARA had not changed. *
(1	2140	POLAND. In mid-May 1951, artillery units, possibly of the 20th Tank Div, held exercises south of OPPELN on both sides of the Oder River. In mid-May 1951, may belong to the Northern Group of Forces, were observed in ERESLAU.
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